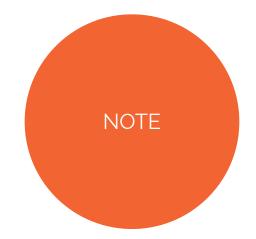


FOR TEACHERS



efargo is a community-based, action-oriented, partnership between NDSU, the City of Fargo, Cass County Cooperative and Xcel Energy, created to make Fargo more energy efficient.

This booklet was developed to reduce energy use in municipal buildings. The K-12 Energy Challenge empowers the students, teachers, administrators and facility managers to reduce energy use in their school through educational projects and actions. Our goal is to reduce energy use throughout Fargo by educating and empowering our children to contribute their creativity, knowledge, enthusiasm and actions to create a better future for our community.

As a research group, efargo does not endorse any company or person selling or otherwise promoting products or services. Please feel free to contact us with any questions about efargo at info@efargo.org.

Opposite: Drawings of Waste-A-Watt by participants of Party for the Planet hosted by the Red River Zoo April 24, 2015. © efargo 2017 www.efargo.org



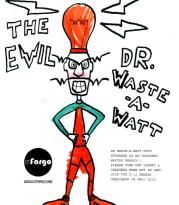












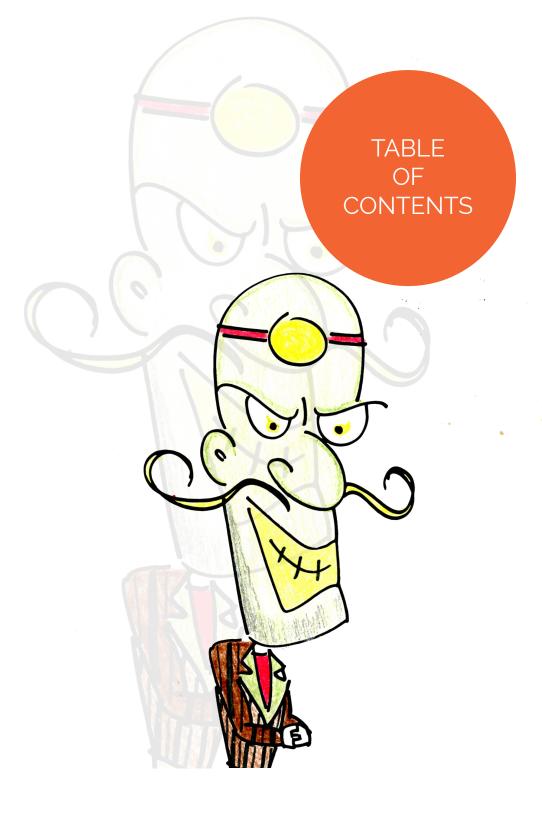
















CHALLENGE All classrooms are invited to participate in a three-week energysaving CHALLENGE organized by efargo to promote energyefficiency and provide opportunities for the sustainability leaders of tomorrow.

GOALS 1. Educate students about the science of energy production, transmission, consumption, and resulting impacts.

2. Empower students to create and sustain change to their own environments through everyday energy-use practices.

3. Reduce the impact that our schools have on the environment by reducing energy use in school buildings.

4. Help Fargo become a more energy-efficient community.

TEAM 1. Class-based team (students, teachers, facilities managers and staff, principals, and administrators)

2. CHALLENGE events can be incorporated into a classroom activity or school-wide activity. Each school should have one project champion that is either a teacher, facility manager or administrator. We strongly encourage each classroom to also have a student leader.

RECOGNITION A tree will be planted at a location chosen by the winning classroom.

If donations are received, all CHALLENGE participants will receive tree saplings.

Student leaders will receive recognition certificates.



Waste-A-Watt is a greedy super-villain who gains power from energy that is wasted. When energy is wasted throughout the city, Waste-a-Watt grows stronger. His goal is to make us waste more energy so he can become super-powerful and take over the city. Luckily, we have the ability to stop him in his tracks!

With efargo, we can dream and make possible an energy-saving Fargo where no energy is wasted! We can come together to end energy waste and stop Waste-A-Watt dead in his tracks before he conquers Fargo. As we waste less, he becomes weak. He is getting weaker due to energy savings in 2016 + 2017. Let's work to eliminate him!

All we need to do is make sure that we are not wasting energy. It can be as simple as turning the lights off when leaving a room or unplugging unused electronics.

efargo is inviting all schools to help defend the City of Fargo and surrounding community and defeat the evil Waste-a-Watt. Take the role of Energy Superheroines and Superheroes to push your class and your school to become more energy-saving. We have the power to make a big change!

TEACHERS' ROLES

TEACHERS AS HELPERS



Expect students to come to you for help when they see this apple next to an activity in their booklet.

Lighting, Devices, Heating/Cooling, and Bonus activities that require your help are listed on pages 15-18 of this booklet.

We recommend that you take a look at the students' book to see the rest of the activities that they will be engaged in!

TEACHERS AS PHOTOGRAPHERS



While students are engaged in activities, we encourage you to observe and **take images** of them. These images help the efargo team evaluate how interested and involved students are in certain activities.

The efargo team would love to see how the CHALLENGE unfolds in your classroom!

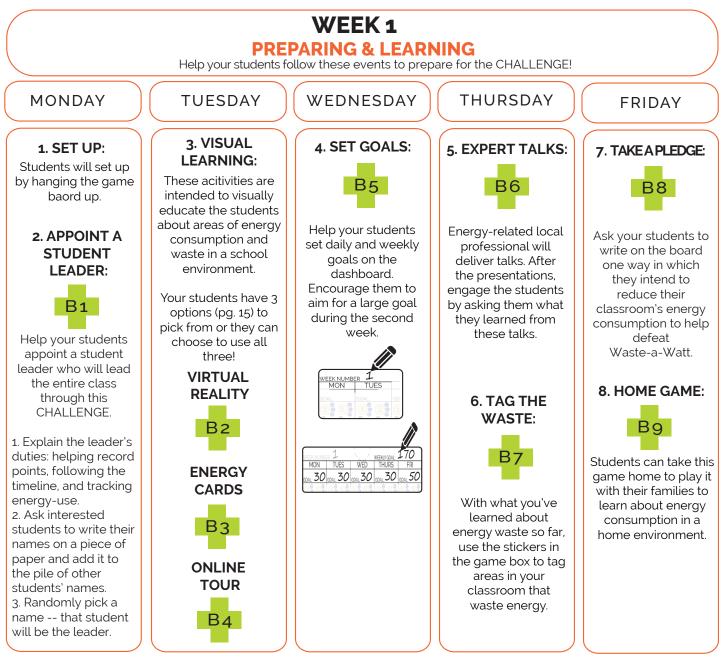
Send images to: info@efargo.org

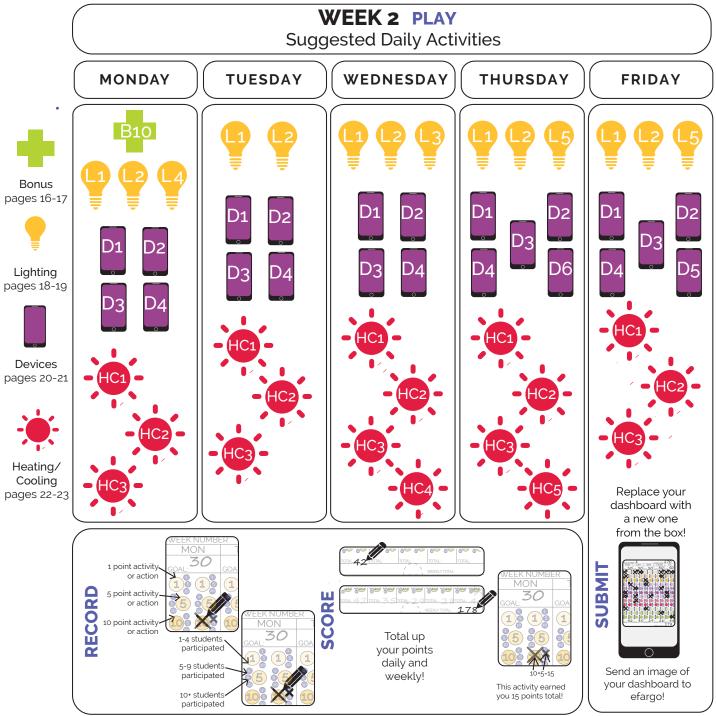
PROPOSED TIMELINE

J

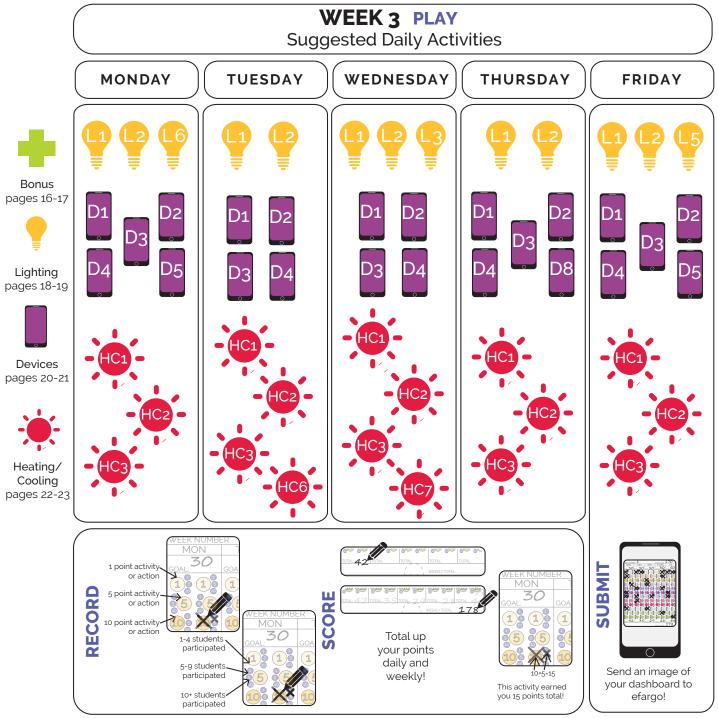
PRE-GAME SURVEY

Ask students to fill out the surveys. The efargo team will collect them at the end of the CHALLENGE. These surveys help us derive game statistics and efficiently redesign the ENERGY CHALLENGE. These activities give your students bonus points!

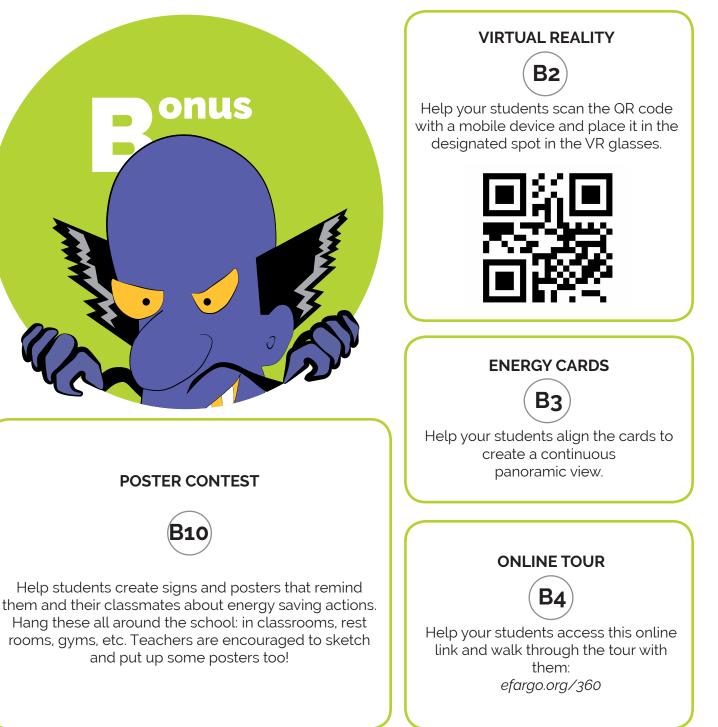




All the activities are listed in the students' booklet.



All the activities are listed in the students' booklet.



IGHTING

CLASSROOM DESIGN



Help your students re-arrange the desks and chairs to maximize natural day-lighting. They can orient their desks toward windows to minimize the use of lighting throughout the day. After your design rearrangement, try to switch off a few lights to show students the direct energy saving result of re-designing their classroom.

LIGHT BULB COMPARISON

L6

This activity is intended to help students compare incandescent, CFL, and LED bulbs along with their respective energy use, costs, and carbon emissions.

Open this link: *https://climatekids.nasa.gov/light-bulbs/* Project it for the students on the board or make print outs for them.

3. Read through it with them to help them learn about the different types of light bulbs.

4. Encourage the students to go around the room/school and identify the different types of light bulbs used.



KILL-A-WATT METERS



This activity will help students learn about the amount of electricity being used by a device when it is turned on and off. Kill-a-Watt Meters are devices that can measure, monitor, and assess how efficient your appliances are. Bring to the students' attention how a device like this can help cut down on electricity bills at school and at home.

1. Use a Kill-a-Watt Meter given in the efargo box and plug it into an outlet.

2. Plug a device into the meter and demonstrate to students the difference in electricity consumption between devices when they are on (in use), off (unplugged), or in stand-by mode (plugged but not in use).

3. Encourage students to go around the classroom and measure more devices.



INSULATION EXPERIMENTS



This activity will allow students to investigate the insulating properties of different materials.

 Start by using ice or hot water in a container wrapped by different materials (cloth, fabric, bubble wrap, etc).
Project this video for the classroom, which explains building insulation at home and ways in which students can improve their home's insulation performance: https://bit.ly/2unNqDk
After the video, ask students about how they can improve insulation in their classroom/school building.

SOLAR COOKERS



This activity will teach your students about the power of solar energy and the ease with which we can make direct use of it. Solar cookers are devices that use the energy of direct sunlight to heat its contents. Making solar cookers can be a great outdoor activity for your students!

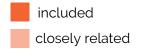
1. Follow the steps in this video tutorial to make a solar cooker: https://bit.ly/2DYrgeK 2. Encourage the students to heat a snack in their solar cookers so they could see that it actually works!

Next Generation Science Standards

19

Next Generation Science Integration

The efargo Energy Challenge integrates science learning standards to create a project-based learning experience for the schools.



Standards are arranged by disciplinary core ideas:

Fourth Grade	4-PS3	Energy
	4-PS4	Waves and Their Application in Technologies for Information Transfer
	4-LS1	From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes
	4-ESS1	Earth's Place in the Universe
	4-ESS2	Earth's Systems
	4-ESS3	Earth and Human Activity
Fifth Grade	5-PS1	Matter and its Interactions
	5-PS2	Motion and Stability: Forces and Interactions
	5-PS3	Energy
	5-LS1	From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes
	5-LS2	Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics
	5-ESS1	Earth's Place in the Universe
	5-ESS2	Earth's Systems
	5-ESS3	Earth and Human Activity
	3-5-ETS1	Engineering Design

Additional Online Resources:

0

CITY OF FARGO MUNICIPAL ENERGY USE

Fargo Schools consume more than 30% of electricity used by the City of Fargo.

LOCAL LEARNING RESOURCES

Local actions and projects implementing energy reduction and energy conservation measures.

ENERGY-USE BREAKDOWN IN K12 SCHOOLS BY SOURCE

A break-down of energy-use in schools by energy sources, including heating, cooling, lighting, and office equipment. This helps direct efforts in order to maximize potential reduction

TOP TEN **NO-COST** SCHOOL ENERGY SAVING TIPS

10 simple ways energy can be saved without incurring additional operating costs or investments. These actions are primarily focused on energyawareness and energyuse planning.

OTHER COMPETITIONS

References to regional and global competitions engaging the community in energy + resource reduction.

TOP TEN LONG-TERM SCHOOL FACILITIES IMPROVEMENTS

10 ways that encourage thinking about different ways that energy is used in schools and on school-grounds. Their costs may vary but are relatively inexpensive and bring return on investment over time.

Check out the efargo page: http://efargo.org/k12challenge3-0